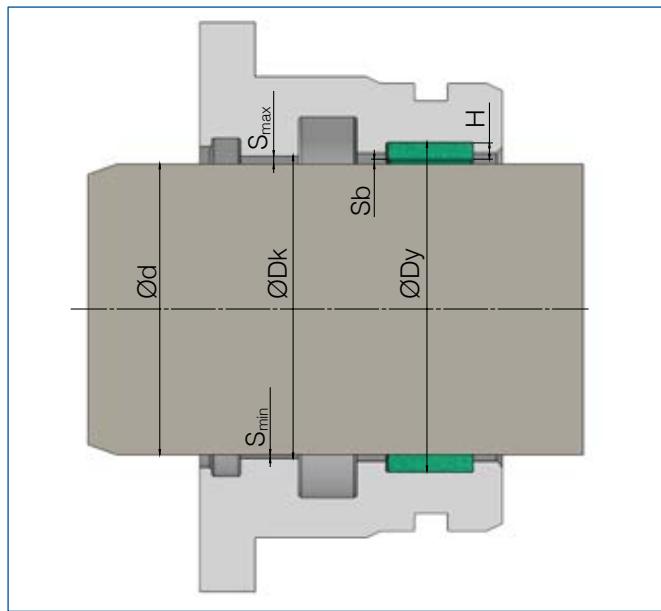


# Calculation of Rod and Piston Extrusion Gap Values

Guide ring grooves, guide ring cross section tolerances should be considered while calculating  $S_{\max}$  and  $S_{\min}$  values as stated below.  $S_{\max}$  and  $S_{\min}$  are critical values; while  $S_{\max}$  directly affects the

extrusion of material,  $S_{\min}$  value indicates the risk of metal to metal contact. Please contact our sales department if the  $S_{\min}$  value is lower than 0.15 mm.



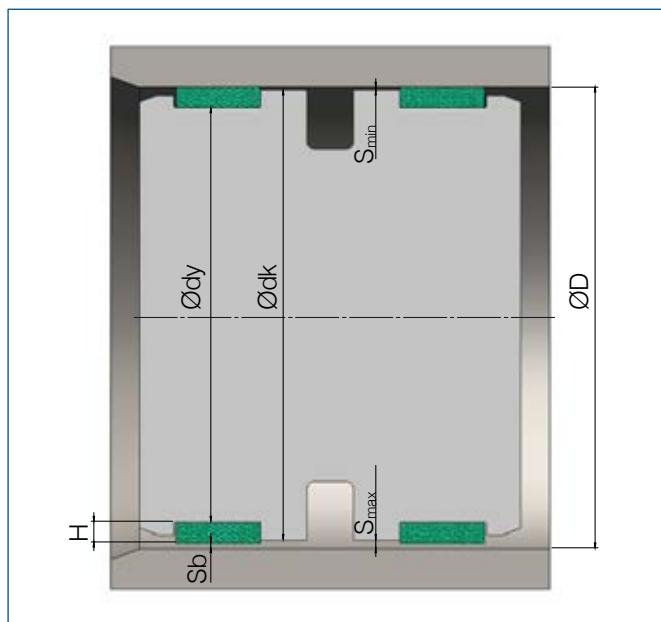
Picture 3.64

Gland - Rod Extrusion Gap

## Gland - Rod Extrusion Gap Values

$S_{\max}$	Maximum extrusion gap
$S_{\min}$	Minimum extrusion gap
$S_b$	Guiding Gap
$\varnothing d$	Rod diameter
$\varnothing D_y$	Guide ring groove diameter
$\varnothing D_k$	Diameter of sealing element extrusion gap
$H$	Cross section thickness of guide ring
$S_{\max}$	$[(D_k_{\max} - \varnothing d_{\min})/2] + [S_b_{\max}/2]$
$S_{\min}$	$[\varnothing D_k - (\varnothing D_y_{\max} - (2 \cdot H_{\min}))]/2$
$S_b_{\max}$	$[\varnothing D_y_{\max} - (2 \cdot H_{\min})] - \varnothing d_{\min}$

Table 3.6



Picture 3.65

Piston Head - Bore Extrusion Gap

## Piston Head - Bore Extrusion Gap Values

$S_{\max}$	Maximum extrusion gap
$S_{\min}$	Minimum extrusion gap
$S_b$	Guiding Gap
$\varnothing D$	Bore diameter
$\varnothing D_y$	Guide ring groove diameter
$\varnothing D_k$	Diameter of sealing element extrusion gap
$H$	Cross section thickness of guide ring
$S_{\max}$	$[(\varnothing D_{\max} - \varnothing d_{\min})/2] + [S_b_{\max}/2]$
$S_{\min}$	$[(\varnothing D_y_{\min} + (2 \cdot H_{\min})) - (\varnothing D_k_{\max})/2]$
$S_b_{\max}$	$\varnothing D_{\max} - [\varnothing D_y_{\min} + (2 \cdot H_{\min})]$

Table 3.7